

Latin Present Subjunctive : ARE VERBS

Copyright 2011 by Kathleen Canning

Learning how to form the Latin Subjunctive tenses is actually very easy. However, learning when to use the Latin Subjunctive can be very tricky. Going step by step and using the same colors used for (ARE-long ERE , ERE and IRE) you will see that by just shuffling a few letters around the formation of the Subjunctive tenses is simple. The colors will remain the same as they were when the verbs were in the Indicative mood.

Review the steps for the Indicative Mood of an ARE verb (portare)

- | | |
|---|--|
| Step 1- Look at the 4 principal parts. | porto-portare-portavi-portatus-a-um |
| Step 2- Identify the 2nd principal part (infinitive). | portare |
| Step 3- Drop the (RE) and you have the stem. | porta |
| Step 4- Add your personal endings. | o-s-t-mus-tis-nt = I-you-he-we-you -they |

Change the Indicative Mood to the Subjunctive Mood for ARE verbs:

Change the (a) of the indicative stem to an (e) and add the regular personal endings.

It is actually that simple. To make it Passive just change to Passive personal endings.

Indicative ARE

Subjunctive ARE

Present Tense

Present Tense

porto	portem
portas	portes
portat	portet
portamus	portemus
portatis	portetis
portant	portent

INDICATIVE

SUBJUNCTIVE

Active	Passive	Active	Passive
o	portor	em	er
as	aris	es	eris
at	atur	et	etur
amus	amur	emus	emur
atis	amini	etis	emini
ant	antur	ent	entur

From JSBachfoa.org

Thanks for using our site. We hope you find this material useful and enjoyable.

Here are a few of the Subjects and Articles you can find at JSBachfoa.org

Photographs and Personal experience with the attack on the World Trade Center, September 11, 2011

Articles about J S Bach including:

1. How he wrote his music (disclosed for the first time ever)
2. The relationship between Bach's Music and the attacks
3. Examples of Bach's keyboard music, as he heard it
4. Sheet Music

Beethoven, too (What's he doing here?)

Literary and Historical Articles including:

1. How Joyce Kilmer came up with "Trees" (and you aren't going to guess)

Fire Fighting and Emergency Medical Services:

1. Calculating friction loss, flow, and nozzle reaction in the fire service
2. Solving Water Flow problems using Electric Circuit Theory
3. A simple way to predict the flow from a centrifugal pump
2. A graph of the Henderson - Hasselbalch Equation

Latin:

1. How to Read It and How to Write It using a unique "Color Coded" approach
2. How to Speak It

And More.

DISCLAIMER AND LICENSE

Our goal is to provide accurate and useful information, but everything is offered "as is". It is up to the user to verify that the information is accurate and suitable for the user's purpose. We can not and will not, to the extent allowed by law, accept liability for any damage caused by our products. Users should should check all for viruses and in addition, especially for executables, try them out in an environment where they won't do any harm if they don't function properly. Some files have instructions - read them.

This website and its contents are copyrighted and all rights are reserved, except that permission is given to download a single copy of material which is expressly offered to the public, but this permission does not include the rights to sell, transmit, or otherwise disseminate such material, nor does it include any rights to the site's design or code.